



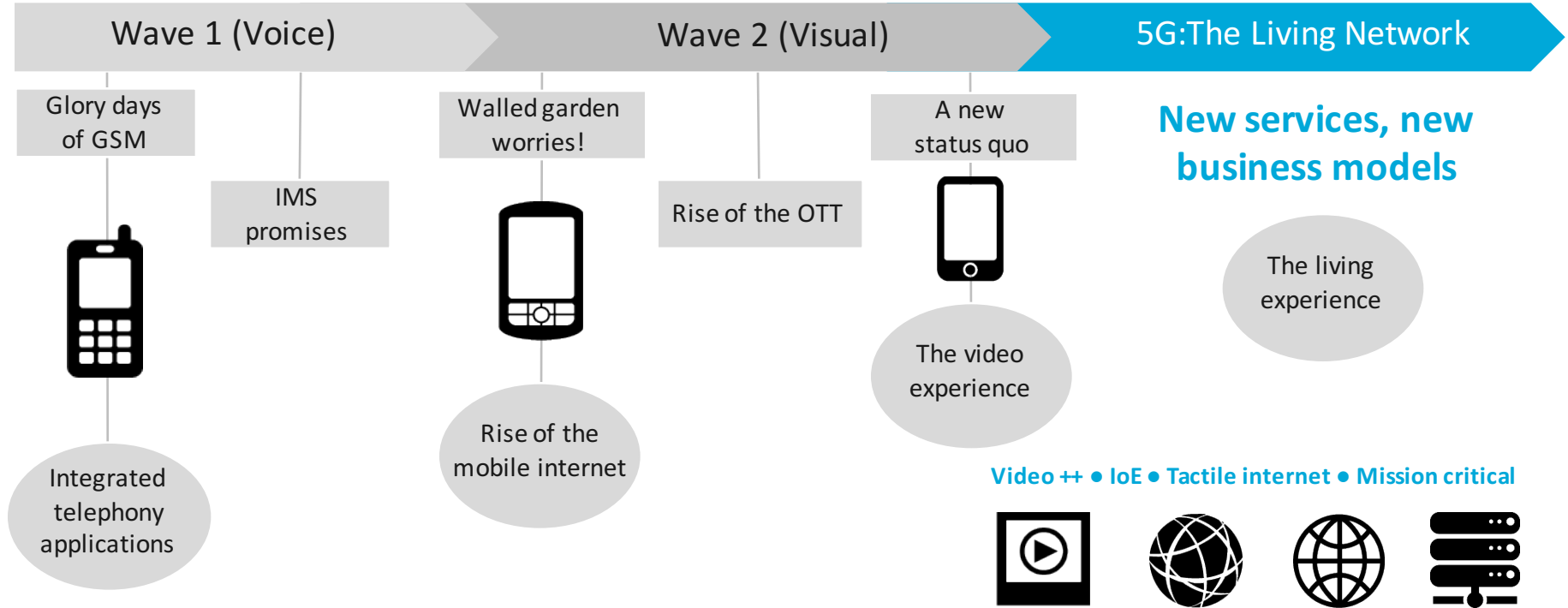
# CREATING THE LIVING NETWORK™

## 5G NextGen Network



# Services: the evolution to the smarter, living network

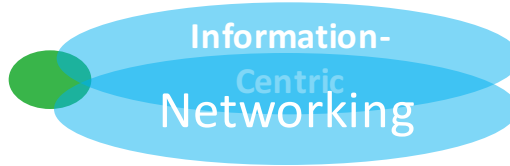
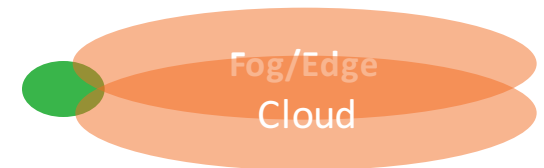
## 5G will deliver next level of experience and enabling business models



# 5G Network: initial requirements & enablers

Global consensus emerging on initial requirements and enabling concepts [ITU-R] ...

Flat or Reduced	< 1 min	1 to 10 TBps/Km <sup>2</sup>	Very Heterogeneous > 10 services / access site	5 mSec	From 100 Mbps To 1 Gbps
TCO	Network Service Creation Time	Area traffic capacity	Network Service Mix	E2E Latency	User Experienced Data Rate



# 5G Network: technology trends

## Network Function Virtualization

- Flexible SW-based implementation of core network components
- Flexible composition (chaining) of services from SW fragments
- Flexible scaling and placement of network functions between the “Cloud” and the “Edge”

## Mobile Edge Computing

- Cloud computing and service hosting at the network edge
- End-to-end latency reduction due to user proximity
- Network traffic reduction through traffic localization
- Rich context and RAN co-location support new services

## Information Centric Networking

- Name-based packet routing
- Application-neutral on/off-path content caching and computation natively in the network
- Native multicast support and improved mobility, security, privacy, resiliency, etc.

## Software Defined Networking

- De-coupled data and control plane
- Efficient tools for service providers to manage traffic flows in their networks
- Enabling a networking fabric across multi-vendor equipment
- Rapid low-cost deployment of new networking solutions

High-performance data-centric services

Equality of Experience for all Users in all Locations

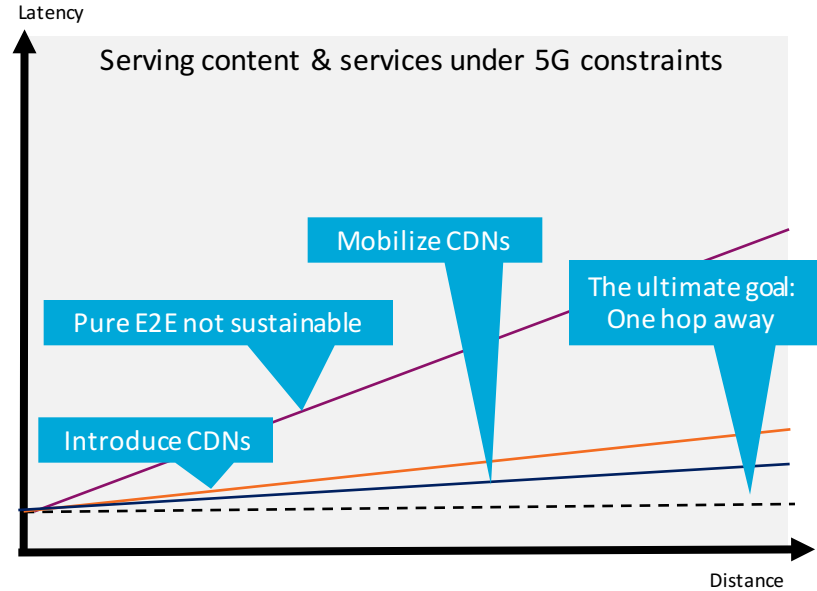
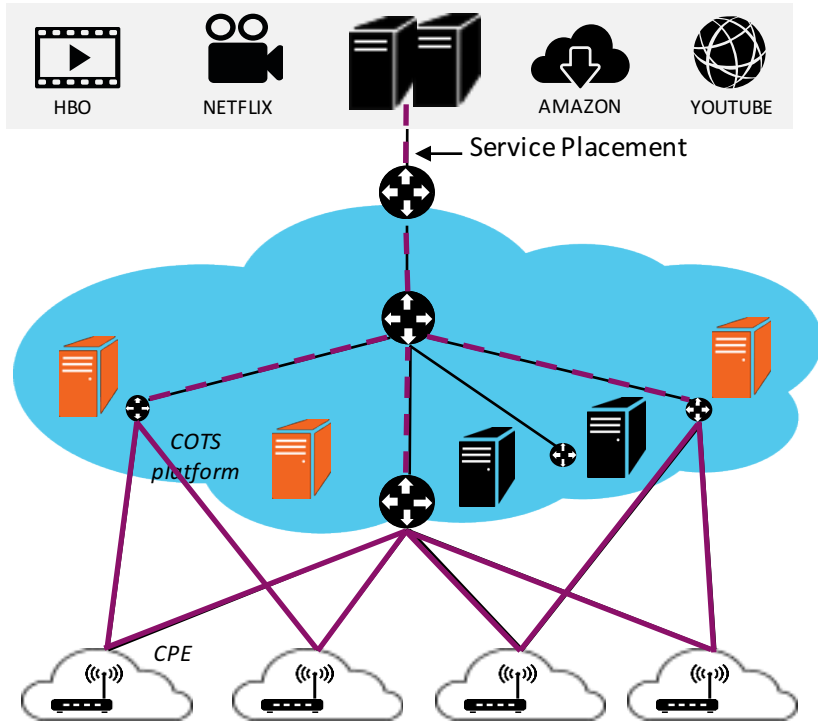
Evolving Network Edge to meet the 5G requirements

# Diving Deeper Flexible Routing for IP-based Services



# Meeting 5G KPIs

## Your Service Just One Hop Away – Enabled by Our ICN Intelligence



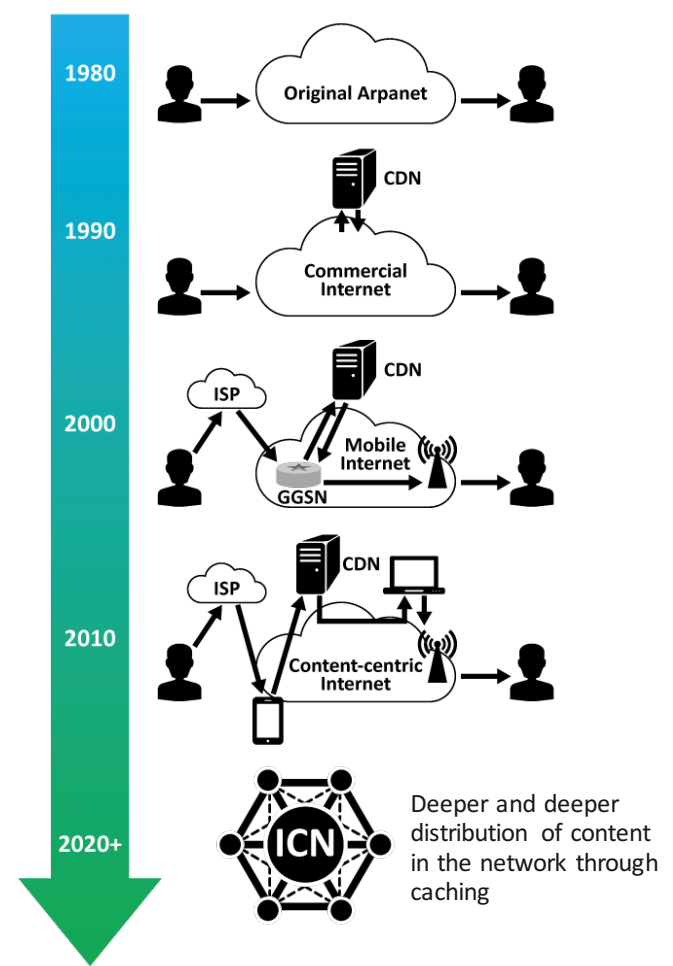
# Information Centric Networking: An inevitable destination?

## What is ICN?

- ICN defines a paradigm shift in networking away from host to host communication
- ICN focuses on content and name based addressing concepts
- Brings publish-subscribe model paradigms to core networking principles

## Key Trends Driving to ICN Future

- Today's internet would simply not work without content caching moving deeper into network
- 5G latency challenges will push this content literally to the edge
- Married with growing trend of increasingly programmable networks = ICN Perfect storm



# Two Traditional Paths

## Neither path ideal to market uptake

### 1. Follow the pure ICN path

- Huge standardization challenges
- Challenges to align value chain
- Backward compatibility challenges
- + Better utilization through native multicast
- + Better privacy for content consumers
- + Better resilience (compared to path resilience)
  
- + Exploit developments for SW-based networks
- + Evolution path along existing systems
- + Preserve main relationships
- Potential for inefficient solutions
- Preserve problems of current IP architecture
- Hamper new usages, e.g., in IoT space

### 2. Follow slow IP evolution

## InterDigital vision sees a hybrid approach that brings best of both

- + Better performance through native multicast
- + Better privacy
- + Better resilience
- + Exploit developments for software-based networks
- + Evolution path along existing systems
- + Preserve main relationships
- Need technology solutions and IP building blocks to turn into products



# Project Elevator Pitch

Reinventing the approach to IP based services through a backward compatible introduction of new methodologies supported by an SDN/NFV enabled network fabric & designed to meet challenging 5G KPIs

*It looks like IP, it smells like IP, BUT with this technology inside networks will simply work better...*

The target for this tech: Telcos & Switch Vendors

# Project Traction

## Partners (15)

Platform provider



Vendors



Operators



SMEs



Academia



Project Duration  
Jan 2015 – Dec 2017

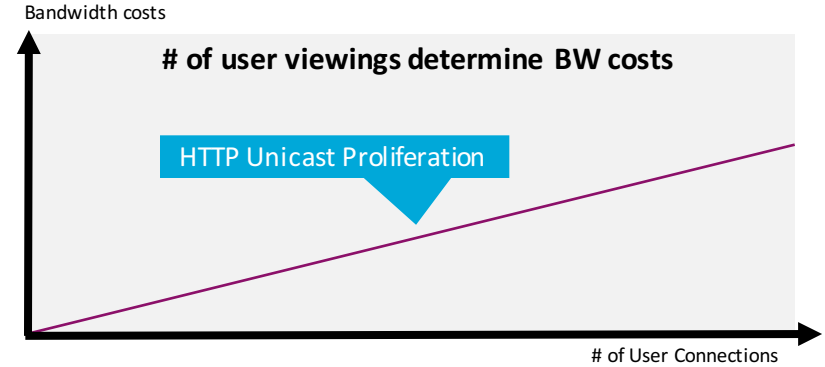
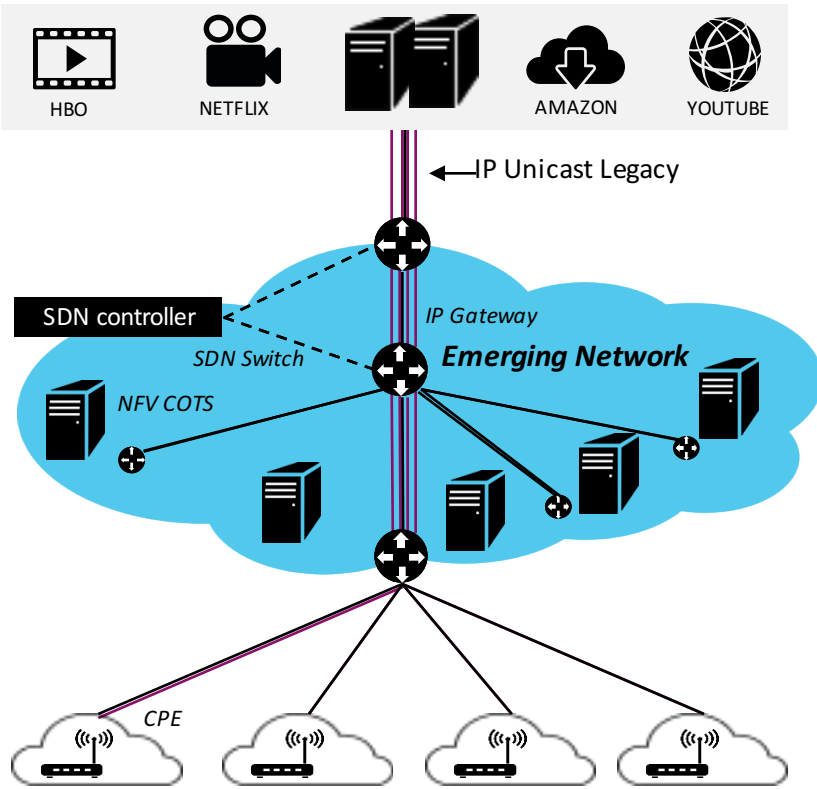
6.5mio Euro Funding

Approved as ETSI MEC PoC

\*POINT & RIFE are EUH2020 Research & Innovation Programme Funded Projects under grant Nos. 643990 & 644663 (<http://www.point-h2020.eu> & <http://rife-project.eu>)

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# The Problem & Current Approaches

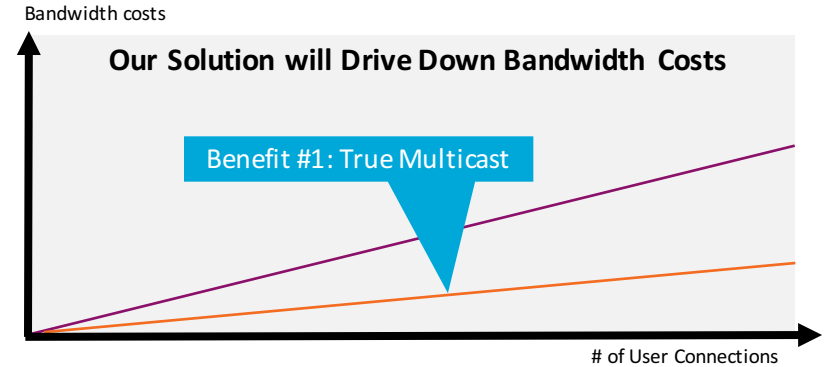
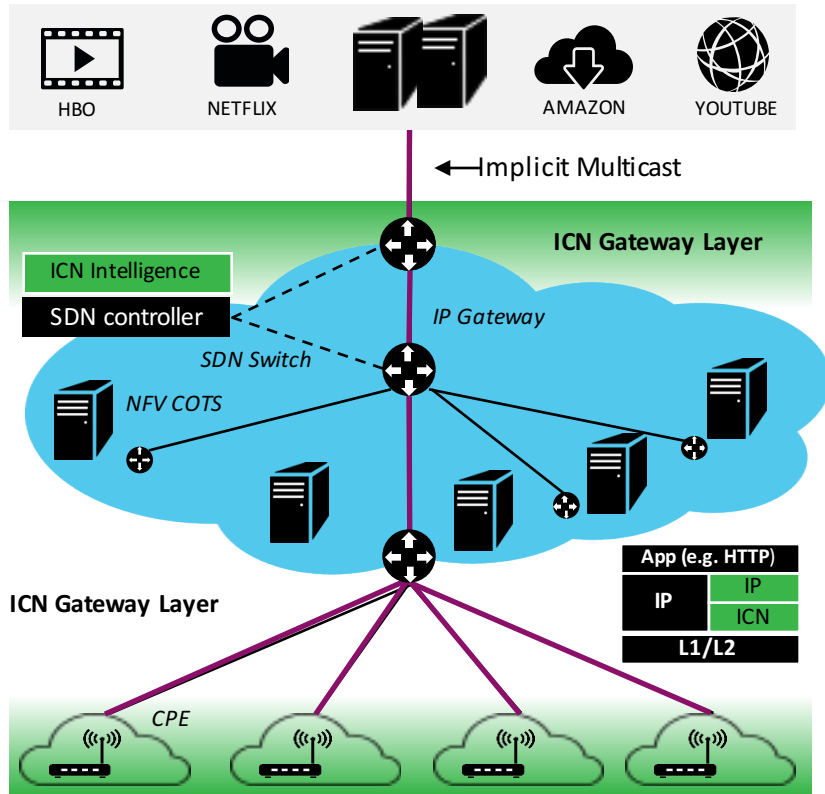


## Two current approaches – Two shortcomings

- CDNs are currently used for popular content but this is overly complex and results in inefficiencies associated with indirections
- Overprovisioning of resources drives unsustainable spiraling costs

***Both shortcomings are unsustainable for 5G***

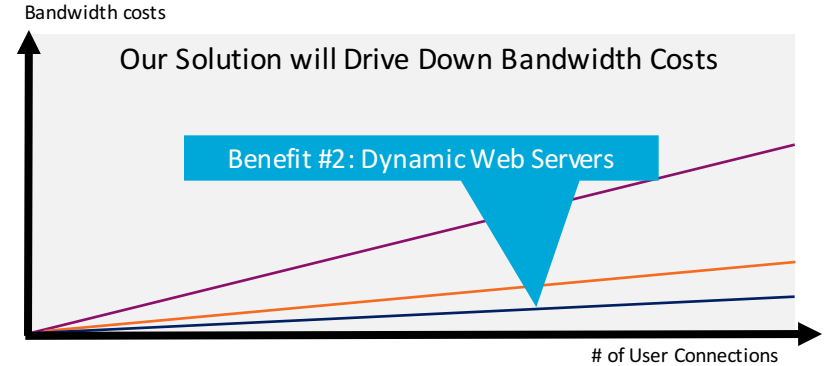
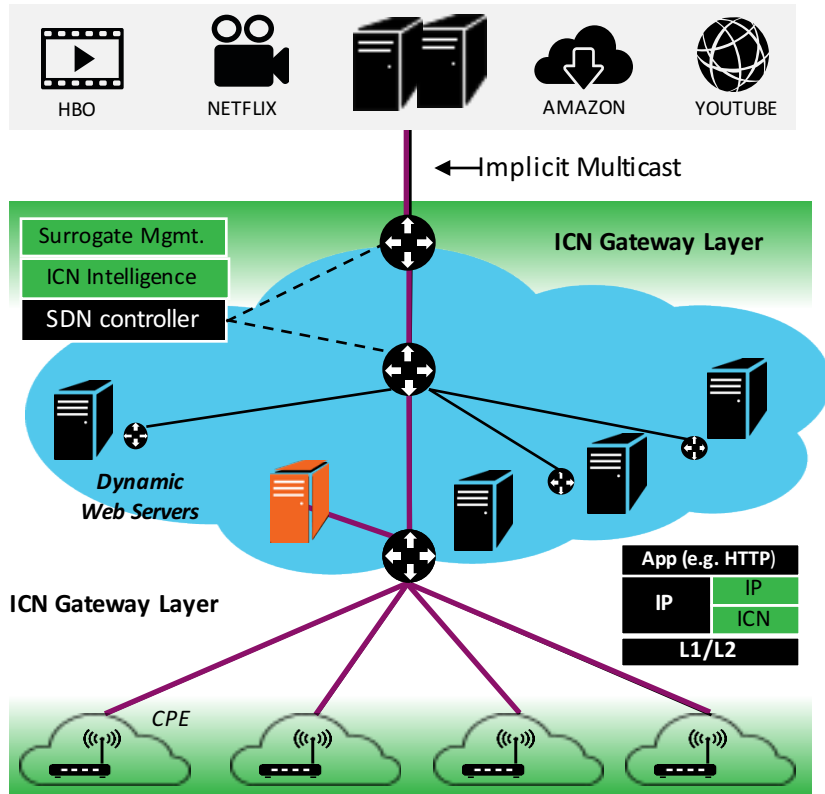
# Our Solution: Re-Introducing Multicast



## POINT/RIFE: The Innovative ICN approach for competitive 5G (or before) operator networks

- Re-introduce multicast into world of predominantly personalized web experience  
-> **higher network utilization**
- Flexible routing at runtime through *cloudifiable* software elements  
-> **increased resilience, latency reduction**

# Our Solution: Localize Communication



## The next logical step: Dynamic Web Servers, spun up possibly just one hop away

- Creates new service possibilities for operators, utilizing in-network NFV-based computing capabilities
- Helps meeting challenging 5G KPIs, such as 5ms service-level latency & 1000x capacity increase

# UK NextGen Network Our Demo



# Demo Setup

## Improvement:

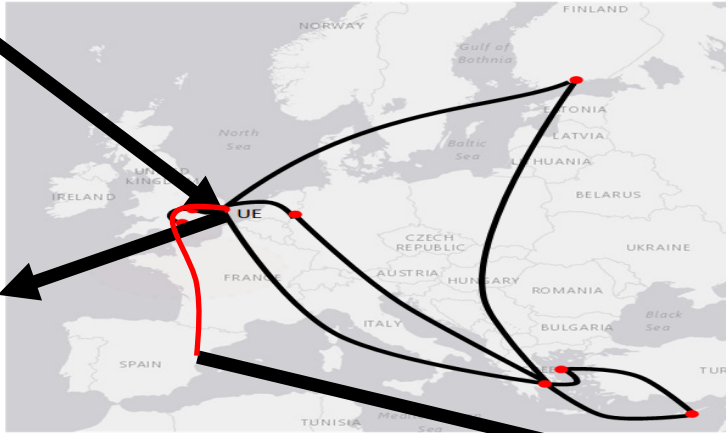
Improved local playout quality (scale to HD quality)  
(while emulated users will continue to receive SD quality from Bristol)



Remote Video Feed



30+ emulated users  
in data center



From our POINT/RIFE European Network

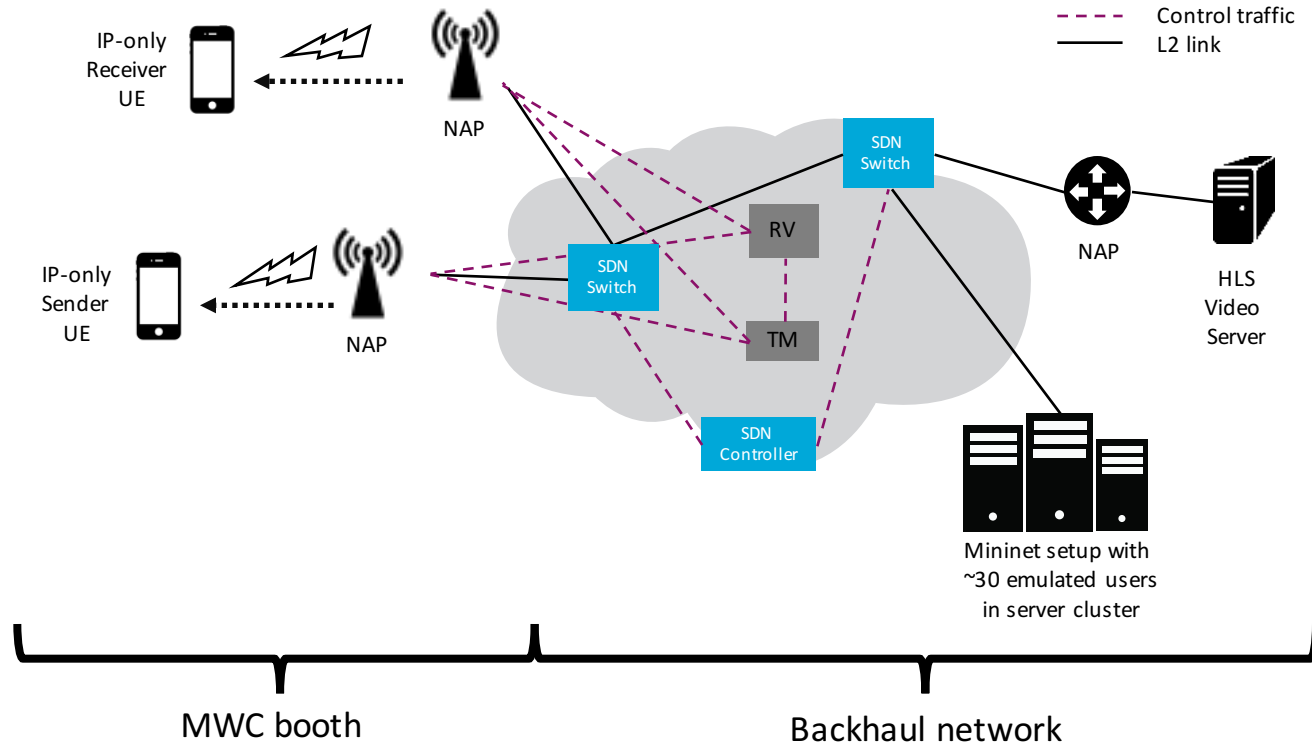
Local Video Feed

Local visitors using IDC-provided  
demo tablets or their own devices



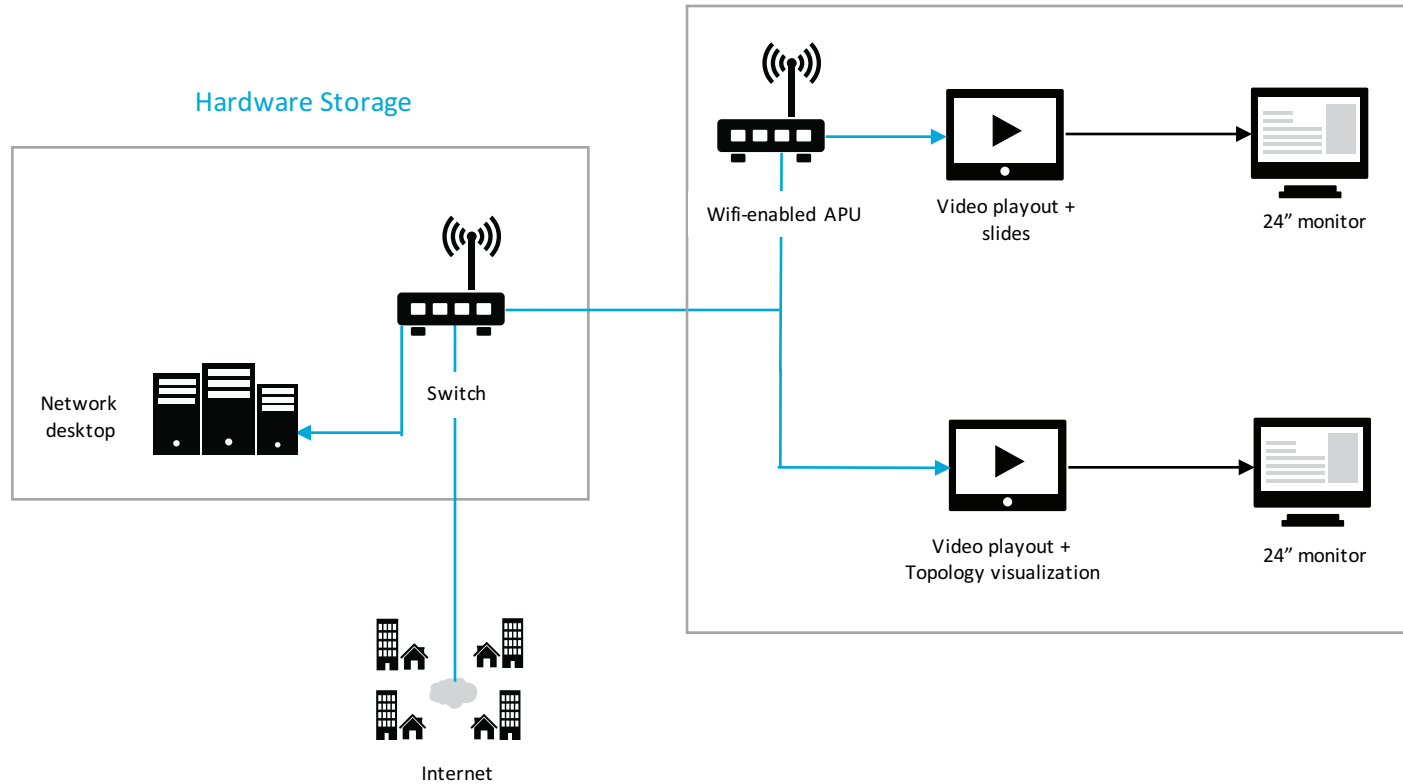
...To Our Booth in Barcelona

# Schematic Setup

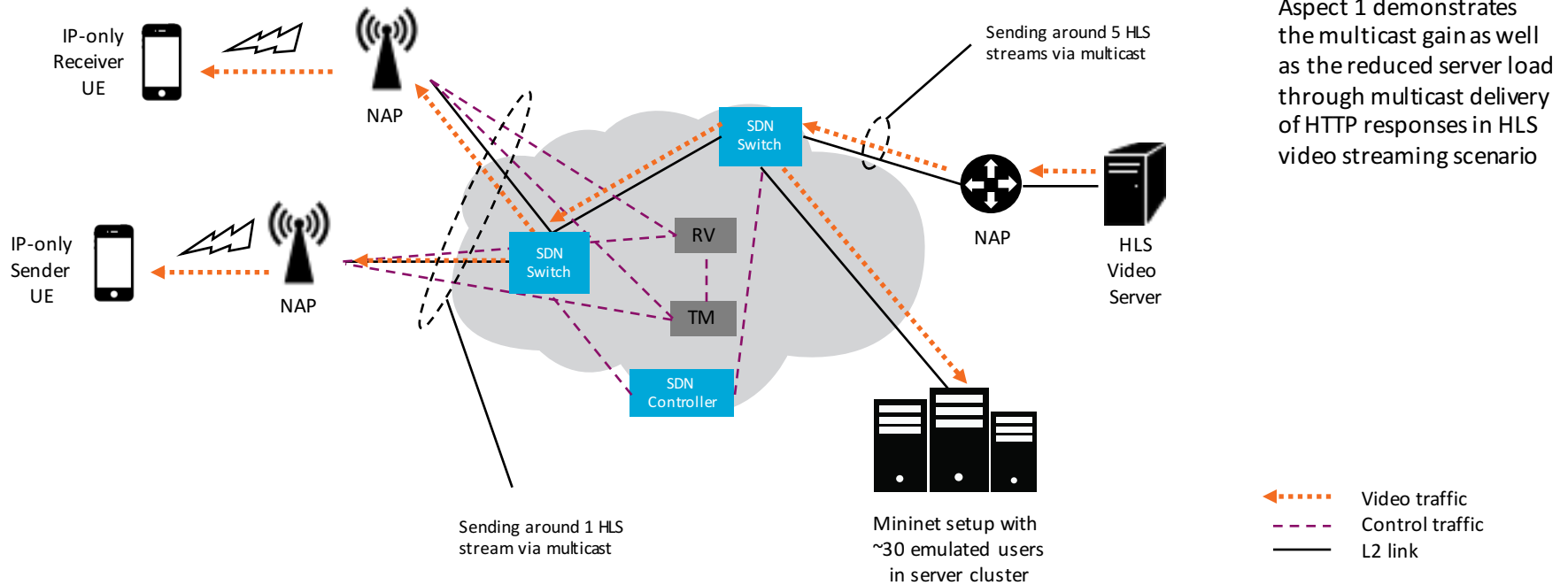




# Local Setup

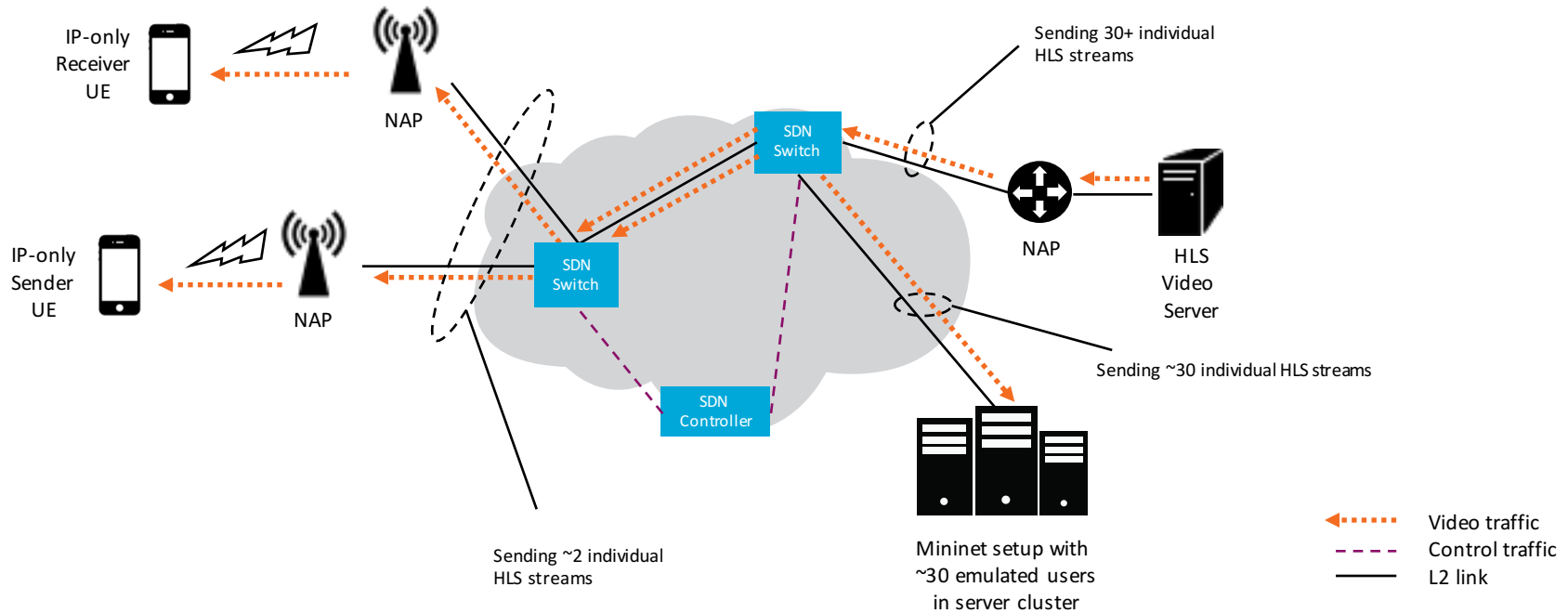


# Demo Aspect 1: Multicast Gain

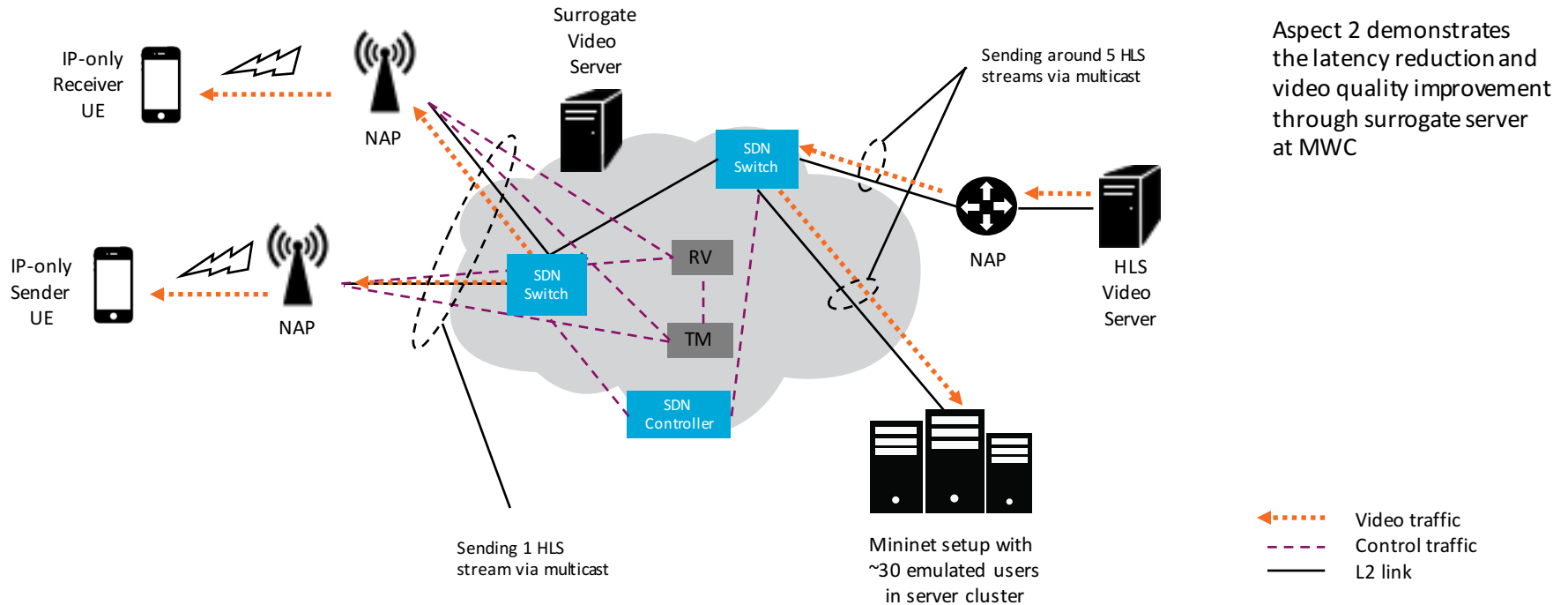


Aspect 1 demonstrates the multicast gain as well as the reduced server load through multicast delivery of HTTP responses in HLS video streaming scenario

# Comparison to IP-based Routing



# Demo Aspect 2: Surrogate Server for Latency Reduction



Aspect 2 demonstrates the latency reduction and video quality improvement through surrogate server at MWC